



Question 



Is there a performance and recovery benefit when wearing compression textile?


A: Yes, absolutly


B: NO!

C: Maybe


D: In an airplane

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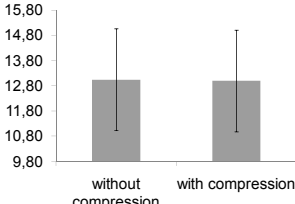
What's the scientific bases? 



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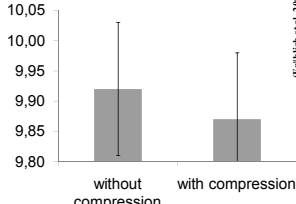
Short but IMPORTANT briefing... 

Sprint time [s]: Sport student



Sport students 100-m-time: 13.04±2.02s
Increase due to compression: 0.05 s.
Effect size Cohen's d:
13.04 - 12.99/2.02 = 0.025.

Sprint time [s]: Elite sprinter



Mens 100m Olympic final: 9.92±0.11s
Increase due to compression: 0.05 s.
Effect size Cohen's d:
9.92 - 9.87/0.11 = 0.45

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Short but IMPORTANT briefing...

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Significance level (p) < 0.05
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! The „significance“ of an outcome does not provide information regarding the (practical) relevance!!!

Practical relevance (effect size) > 0.2
Practical relevance (effect size) > 0.2

Practical relevance (effect size) > 0.2
Practical relevance (effect size) > 0.2

Research

PubMed
National Library of Medicine (NLM)

33 Studies regarding „Compression & exercise“

Performance

- 1) Max. power/strength
- 2) Sprint
- 3) Jumping height
- 4) TLim
- 5) VO₂
- 6) VO_{2max}
- 7) HR
- 8) pO₂, SO₂
- 9) Lactate
- 10) RPE

Recovery

- 1) Recovery of max. strength/power
- 2) Recovery of sprinting
- 3) Recovery of jumping height
- 4) Body temperature
- 5) Creatin kinase
- 6) Further marker of muscle damage
- 7) Lactate
- 8) Plasma pH
- 9) HR
- 10) Muscle swelling
- 11) DOMS

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Sperlich et al. 2011
Ali et al. 2010
Duffield et al. 2010
Jalilman et al. 2010a
Jalilman et al. 2010b
Kraemer et al. 2010
Sear et al. 2010
Sperlich et al. 2010
Davies et al. 2009
Higgins et al. 2009
Houghlan et al. 2009
Koenig et al. 2009
Pérez et al. 2009
Silva et al. 2009
Duffield et al. 2008
French et al. 2008
Montgomery et al. 2008a
Montgomery et al. 2008b
Scardantel et al. 2008
Ali et al. 2007
Duffield et al. 2007
Briggner et al. 2006
Gill et al. 2006
Morton et al. 2005
Trenth et al. 2006
Barraboo et al. 2005
Chaffard et al. 2004
Doan et al. 2003
Kraemer et al. 2001a
Kraemer et al. 2001b
Kraemer et al. 1998
Kraemer et al. 1996
Berry et al. 1987

Types of compression

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- 18 studies recorded actual compression
- 10 studies with „graded“ compression

SIGVARIS
CRAFT

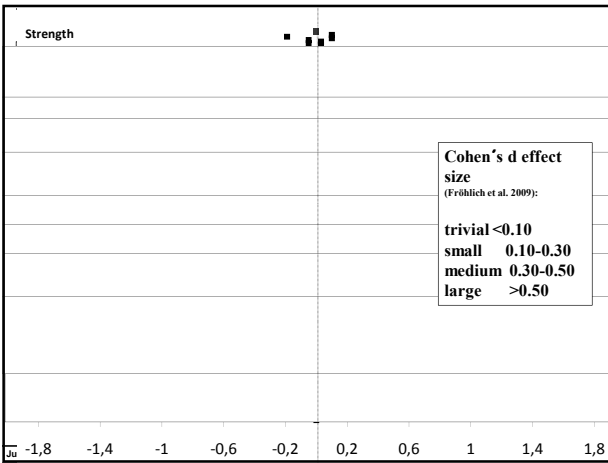
Sperlich et al. 2010, 2011


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Overview 1:
Compression & Performance

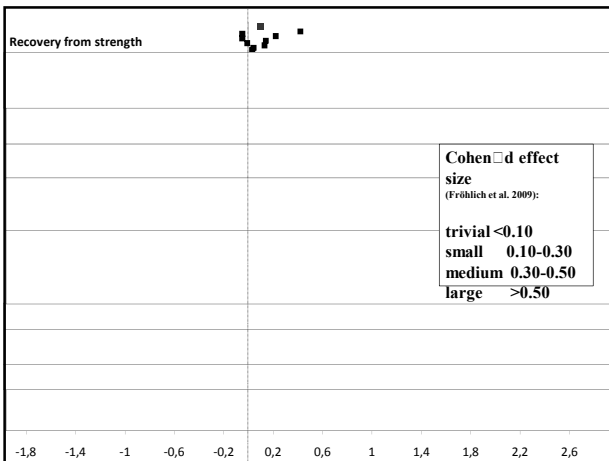




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Overview 2:
Compression & recovery

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So, what's the answer?

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Is there a performance benefit from wearing compression?

Wrong question!

A: Yes B: No C: Maybe D: In an airplane

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It's not a general matter.... rather....

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WHICH SPORT DISCIPLINES (MAY) BENEFIT FROM WEARING COMPRESSION?

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Neurological Mechanisms


1) Proprioception ↑ Aimonetti, 2000
 ↓
Increased Coordination
 Bernhardt, 2005

2) Muscle pain ↓ Friden, 2001
 ↓ Kraemer, 2010
 ↓
Improved perception
 French, 2008
 Trendell, 2006

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Example skiing


Muscle Oscillation ↓ Kraemer (1998)
 ↓
Decreased muscle fatigue
 Doan (2003), Bringard (2006)




Youtube.com

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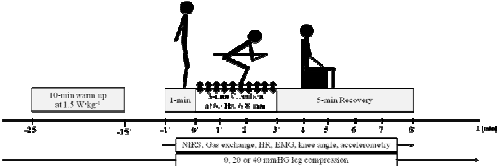
Example skiing



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